





# Innovations: The Philippine Migration Management Program

a presentation for the Abu Dhabi Dialogue 7<sup>th</sup> Ministerial Consultation Dubai, United Arab Emirates

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### I. MODEL SYSTEM

Golden Migration Management System established in 1974:

#### A. REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

 Establishing a regulatory framework for OFW rights-based protection through government-to-government and private sector tracks and criminalization of unsafe and unethical recruitment

#### **B. RECOGNITION OF SKILLS**

Recognizing possession of adequate skills as a highest form of protection

#### C. LABOR ATTACHE CORPS

Development of a Labor Attaché Corps and overseas labor posts

#### D. WELFARE FUND

 Creation of a welfare fund and program and project development out of a fund administration system



### II. DEPARTMENT OF MIGRANT WORKERS



Tahanan ng OFWs (Home of the OFWs)

The Department of Migrant Workers (DMW) is every OFW's home in the government. We will build that home, together, in accordance with the law creating this department and with all the very best intentions in the world."

Secretary Maria Susana V. Ople (2022-2023)



## "Tahanan ng OFWs" (Home of the OFWs)

- Rights-based approach
- OFWs as co-architects of national development













## **III. DOCUMENTATION & MONITORING OF OFWS**

- Electronic documentation system
- Supported by systems and processes for Licensing of Philippine Recruitment Agencies and Accreditation of Employers
- Electronic report system of monitoring of OFWs through Philippine Recruitment Agencies
- Compulsory insurance for first time OFWs
- Welfare fund coverage for contributing OFWs



Electronic Documentation 2023 total: 2,613,903



Cumulative Data 2016-2023:

**Rehires:** 

10,342,245

New Hires: 3,566,903



## IV. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THREE FRONTS

#### Multilateral

- ILO Convention 189
- ILO Maritime Convention 2006
- ILO Convention 190
- Global Compact for Migration
- Abu Dhabi Dialogue

### Regional

- ASEAN Consensus on the Protection and Promotion of the Rights of Migrant Workers
- Conventions on Trafficking in Persons
- ASEAN Committee on Migrant Workers

#### **Bilateral**

- Safe and fair labor mobility processes
- Standard
   Employment
   Contracts
- Access to justice

The Philippines has 38 Bilateral Labor Agreements in various countries including Saudi Arabia, UAE, Kuwait, Qatar, Jordan, Germany, South Korea, Japan

OF MIGA

## ABU DHABI DIALOGUE - MANILA FRAMEWORK OF REGIONAL COLLABORATION

#### **GUIDELINE NO. 2:**

Improve the recruitment process by taking measures, unilaterally and in cooperation with other countries, to minimize their worker-job mismatches and reduce recruitment costs









- New 2023 Landbased Rules and Regulations
- Country- and occupation-specific employment contract

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Manila Communiqué
Adopting the Framework of Regional Collaboration
and Interim Operating Modalities
of the Abu Dhabi Dialogue

19 April 2012, Manila

We, the Ministers and delegations from Afghanistan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Kuwait, Nepal, Oman, Pakistan, the Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sri Lanka, Thailand, United Arab Emirates, and Vietnam aspire to achieve mutual benefits for workers, employers, countries of origin and countries of destination gained in contract labor mobility through properly managed employment cycles.

We assemble to express our strong resolve to sustain cooperation in the region through the development of instruments that shall outline the areas for collaboration and the means to move the process of consultation forward.

In unity, we commit to adopt the Framework of Regional Collaboration, 2012 for the Abu Dhabi Dialogue and support its guidelines for voluntary initiatives, and increased collaboration and partnerships to ensure welfare and protection of contract workers and to: enhance the employability and skills of workers; improve the recruitment process; ensure a better balance between labor supply and demand; facilitate worker adaptation to foreign employment; respond effectively to contractual employment problems; adequately prepare workers for return; recognize knowledge and skills acquired through employment abroad; and facilitate the re-employment and reintegration of returning workers (hereto appended as integral part of this Communiqué).

We further commit to continue building strong partnerships and adopt the Interim Guidelines for Operating Modalities of the Abu Dhabi Dialogue which definesourapproaches for future dialogues, consultations and engagements, and establish a support structure for the Abu Dhabi Dialogue in the United Arab Emirates until the development of a set of permanent operating modalities to be submitted to the Third Ministerial Meeting in 2014 (also hereto appended and made an integral part of this Communiqué).

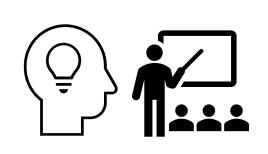
Adopted during the Second Ministerial Meeting of the Abu Dhabi DialogueAmong Asian Countries of Labor Origin and Destination on the Administration of Temporary Contractual Employment Cycle, 19 April 2012 in Manila, Philippine:

## ABU DHABI DIALOGUE - MANILA FRAMEWORK OF REGIONAL COLLABORATION

#### **GUIDELINE NO. 8**

Facilitate the re-employment and reintegration of returning workers by providing information on local employment, livelihood and investment opportunities; COOs should encourage public and private financial institutions and local governments to develop programs that offer returning workers with investment opportunities; Returned workers should at least have safe and secure places to deposit foreign-earned savings while they consider their future options.

- Pre-Migration Orientation Seminar (PMOS)
- Sa Pinas Ikaw ang Ma'am/Sir (SPIMS)
   (occupation-specific reintegration program)





#### V. ANTI-TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

Maintained Tier 1 Status in the US State Department Trafficking in Persons Report for the 8<sup>th</sup> straight year

The government continued to demonstrate serious and sustained efforts during the reporting period, considering the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, if any, on its antitrafficking capacity; therefore the Philippines remained on Tier 1. These efforts included investigating more trafficking crimes, convicting more traffickers, amending its anti-trafficking law, increasing funding to the Inter-Agency Council Against Trafficking (IACAT), and sentencing nearly all traffickers to significant prison terms."

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straight year

86 convicted traffickers

 83 sex trafficking

• 3 forced labor

56 convicted traffickers

VS

(previous reporting period)

## VI. EMERGENCY RESPONSES FOR OFWS IN GLOBAL CRISES

**COVID-19** Pandemic

 1.5 Million returning OFWs given financial assistance, arrival and food assistance, free quarantine accommodation, and safe intraand inter-island transport

Sudan Civil War

 748 OFWs repatriated and provided financial and post-arrival assistance























## VII. FULL-CYCLE REINTEGRATION

- Financial Literacy and Inclusion (Avoidance of Debt Traps and **Investment Scams**)
- Training and seminars on Skills **Enhancement**
- Brain Gain Initiatives: Livelihood Assistance and Employment Facilitation
- Public and Private Sector Partnerships
- OFW Children's Welfare and Scholarships: Values Orientation, Mental Wellness, Financial Literacy, Activities on Arts/Culture and Sports/Recreation
- OFW Hospital



Department of Migrant Workers (DMW) Philippines www.dmw.gov.ph



